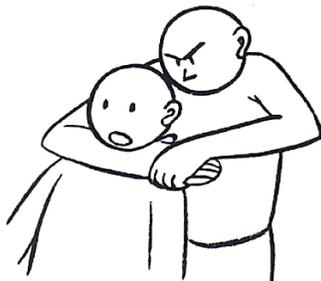


Situational Awareness 101

(By Ron Jones, MS, Historical Kinesiologist, Physical & Health Educator)

I'm not an elite martial artist—or self-defense specialist. I'm a civilian who has had the opportunity to be around very high-level combative instructors. I've trained with them, learned from them, and studied their suggested references. Here are the most important situational awareness tips I have learned.

I use these strategies daily—and so can you.



RULE #1: PAY ATTENTION!

Fight, Flight, or Freeze: *We are wired for survival at birth.* We are born with our “fight or flight” system to flee danger or fight our way to survive. By training your mind and body, you can also reduce/eliminate the “freeze response” that gives criminals a major advantage, or even better, just avoid a violent encounter by using the tips below.

Probability VS. Possibility: While anything is possible, *it's more practical to emphasize “probability” with situational awareness and self-defense training.* Don't get caught in the weeds of endless possibilities and thousands of potential scenarios. Focus on the basics below that I have simplified for you.

Victim Selection: *How does a criminal select a victim?* Your “visual calling card” before you ever open your mouth is important for street survival. How you “look” can set you up for attack or make a criminal keep looking for another victim.

- **Posture:** *How you stand and walk communicates without words.* Upright posture facilitates better overall awareness, enhances peripheral (wide=side-to-side) vision, distant vision, and makes you appear larger. Pay attention so you literally don't walk right into a problem.
- **Gait:** *The quality of movement matters!* Prison studies cite victim selection based on selecting people with poor or “asymmetrical” gait. In opposition, symmetrical walking means you are balanced and walk better. Upright posture should be noted again. Bottom Line: By moving well, you appear to be a harder target to criminals.
- **Hands & Holding:** *People are reluctant to drop what they are holding when attacked.* Criminals know this and take advantage of our “holding reflexes.” If attacked, “drop the stuff” unless you can use it for self-defense or combative advantage.

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- **Tech “LESS” Tip:** If you are “wired” to your phone and other electronic distractions, you will *increase your freeze time* because you won’t be ready for what the incoming violence. NOTE! *Staring up close and narrow turns off wide and faraway vision needed for awareness and self-defense.*

Resource VS. Process Criminals: Resource” criminals “want your stuff.” *Process criminals WANT YOU.* Know the difference. Things can be replaced—but not your life. If they demand stuff—think resource. If they try to get you into the car—think process criminal. Make a stand there without going anywhere; many violence experts recommend NEVER getting into a car. Tim Larkin describes the above as “*Social Aggression*” (typical monkey dance, yelling, etc. that you can avoid or possibly attempt to de-escalate) VS. “*Asocial Violence*” (NO bantering, violence is goal). If Asocial Violence, ***go in hard and immediately.***

Situational Awareness Basics: *To avoid the need for “physical” self-defense, develop your mental situational awareness. Practice these skills daily!*

360°/21’: Develop an awareness that is 360 degrees around you (full circle) and know what is in this circle of awareness out to 21 feet away. 360° gives you awareness to each side and behind which is where many attacks originate—not straight into your face. The 21’ relates to attack studies that show you need at least that distance for the reaction time to take defensive or offensive actions. Prisoners practice lunge attacks (especially with knives) and get quite good at it. Unless you are highly skilled, anyone closer than 21’ away launching an aggressive attack will be on you before you can react. In *questionable surroundings*, be aware who is within your 21’ attack zone. ***Distance is time.*** *Time gives you more options to react for flight or fight instead of freezing.*

Warning Signs: Basics for recognizing (seeing & sensing) potential violence.

- **Adrenaline Amp:** The hormonal response to an “adrenaline dump” gets us ready for explosive movement. Some violent criminals will exhibit nervous behaviors before attacking like bouncing up and down, pacing, hand gestures, verbal chants, etc. They are “*amping up*”—be prepared. Spot these, and take action.
- **Indexing:** Prior to attacking, many criminals will “index” or feel their concealed weapons under their clothing. They could be indexing a gun, knife, stick, club, screwdriver, or numerous other objects designed to inflict harm. Learn to recognize the nervous “indexing” of weapons then take appropriate action to open distance, etc.
- **Witness Check:** Before attack, criminals often look around to “*check for any potential witnesses*” before the actual attack. Pay attention and learn to look for others looking around nervously.
- **Body Blading:** Right before a weapon is pulled, criminals will often “blade their bodies” to hide the weapon being drawn from out of the potential victim’s view whether it is a knife, gun, or club, or even a fist.

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If someone looks around nervously then “blades” sideways in your view—it can be a very important sign that an IMMEDIATE attack is coming!

***“...Americans worship logic, even when it’s wrong,
and deny intuition, even when it’s right.”***

—Gavin De Becker, “*THE GIFT OF FEAR*”

Vehicle Safety: There are many opportunities for criminals to attack unaware motorists. Here are some good suggestions to keep you safer. These tips only take seconds but can save you from experiencing a horrible attack or car theft.

- **Traveling:** *Is anyone following you?* Crimes involving motor vehicle pursuits are getting more common. If followed, consider other destinations besides your home like the police department, fire department, or another safe spot.
- **Parking Entrance:** Always use your **360°/21'** awareness as you enter the parking lot or even your own driveway. Scan. What do you see? Is there someone rapidly approaching you? Is anyone doing a witness check? If it does not look or feel right—keep driving.
- **Exiting Vehicle:** Before you jump out into a parking lot, use your mirrors and vision to make sure no one quickly approached as you came to a stop. I use small after-market bubble mirrors on my side mirrors that give me a wide-angle view. I can even see if someone is crouching down low to the ground. Give a quick visual inspection to make sure it’s clear.
- **Entering Vehicle:** As you approach vehicle, use your **360°/21'** skills. One of the best opportunities for a criminal to surprise a motorist is right as they are getting into the vehicle. People fumble around trying to put their purse away, put belongings down, get their keys ready, get their seat belts on, and many times they do this without even shutting the door or locking the door. **LOCK DOORS** upon entering your vehicle! Do not wait for auto locks to activate as you drive away. Make this a constant routine—do it right away. This is a simple action that takes virtually no time but can be lifesaving.
- **Gas Stations:** The distractions built into gas stations today make it easier for criminals to surprise people. Many gas pumps now have TV screens blaring music, news, or advertisements as soon as the pump is activated. *Don’t be fooled!* Keep using your 360°/21' skills even while pumping the gas. Many people get robbed or car jacked while pumping gas, so do not assume these areas are “safe.” Be proactive. Eliminate distractions including the ones built into the gas pumps and music speakers! If staying outside vehicle while pumping gas, lock your vehicle as soon as you exit then stand with your back to your vehicle while fueling. *Become aware of your surroundings...and keep your head on a swivel.*

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Fig. 122

“Anything we can do to be more alert makes us less likely to become a target.”
-Tim Larkin, *“WHEN VIOLENCE IS THE ANSWER”*

Book References: There are many books on self-defense and situational awareness. Here are a few of the better ones that have been recommended to me by people who know violence and how to avoid it. Primary recommendations are listed on top.*

- **“WHEN VIOLENCE IS THE ANSWER”** by Tim Larkin*
- **“DEFENSIVE LIVING”** by Ed Lovette & Dave Spaulding*
- **“MEDITATIONS ON VIOLENCE”** by Rory Miller*
- **“CONFLICT COMMUNICATION”** by Rory Miller
- **“Scaling Force”** by Rory Miller & Lawrence A. Kane
- **“THE GIFT OF FEAR”** by Gavin De Becker

YouTube: While there is a lot of bad information on YouTube about self-defense, here are a few NO BS sources that I follow. They will provide you with solid training tips on how to defend yourself physically with the proper mindset needed for violence.

- Vee AJ Jitsu (Professor David James)
- Self-Defense with Kevin Goat
- Bill Wolfe Combatives & *Defendo*
- Prot3ct (Tim Larkin)

The tips above are primarily about mental strategies to keep you safe. Most attacks can be avoided along with the physical damage that WILL result no matter who wins. Remember, you don’t need to be a martial artist or combatives expert to use situational awareness. Get on it. There is no time like the present.

It’s more than just “good luck.” **PAY ATTENTION!** *Be aware—not paranoid.* Move as well as possible—even when just walking. Safe travels!

Graphic Credits: Choke Hold from *“Dirty Fighting: An Introduction to the Principles of Combat Without Weapons”* by Lt. David W. Morrah Jr. (1941); Fig. 122 from *“GET TOUGH! How to Win in Hand-to-Hand Fighting, As Taught to the British Commandos, and U.S. Armed Forces”* by Major W.E. Fairbairn (1942)
*Updated 8.6.25